

ABUD

Advanced Building  
& Urban Design

SUSTAINABILITY  
AT ALL SCALES

ABUD is a consultancy firm empowered  
by engineers, architects and researchers  
specialized in sustainable building  
and urban design.



# General Company Information



<b>Industry</b>	R&D and consultancy in sustainable building and urban design
<b>Headquarter</b>	Budapest, Hungary (Europe)
<b>Company type</b>	SME
<b>Clientele</b>	Governmental and municipal stakeholders; Architectural studios and engineers; Constructors and operators; Investors and developers; Scientific and professional organizations and universities
<b>Scale</b>	Building / Neighborhood / Urban
<b>Academic papers</b>	97+ in renowned international journals
<b>EU funding programmes</b>	Framework 7, Horizon 2020, Urban Innovation Action (with 153 partners from 32 countries)

# Fields of Expertise



Strategies for Sustainable  
and Smart **Urban**  
**Transformation**



**Research & Innovation**



**Sustainable Building**  
Engineering and Design  
Consultancy



**Diagnostics & Rating**  
**Systems**

# Qualifications

## DESIGN AND ENGINEERING

- Architectural and Building Engineering
- ClimaDesign®
- Urban Design
- Urban Planning and Management
- Urban and Facility Energy Engineer
- Energy & Environmental Engineering
- Mechanical Modelling Engineering
- Building Energy Engineering
- ECBC Master Trainer
- Smart Buildings & Cities
- Renewable Energy Systems & the Environment
- Electrical & Computer Engineering

## DATA SCIENCE

## SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY

## ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

- Environmental Management and Sustainability Science
- Environmental Sciences, Policy and Management
- Regional and Environmental Economics
- European and International Public Administration
- Social Policy
- Design Management

## CERTIFICATIONS

- LEED AP BD+C
- BREEAM International Assessor
- BREEAM in Use Auditor
- LEED AP BD+C, CEA
- WELL AP



Technische Universität München

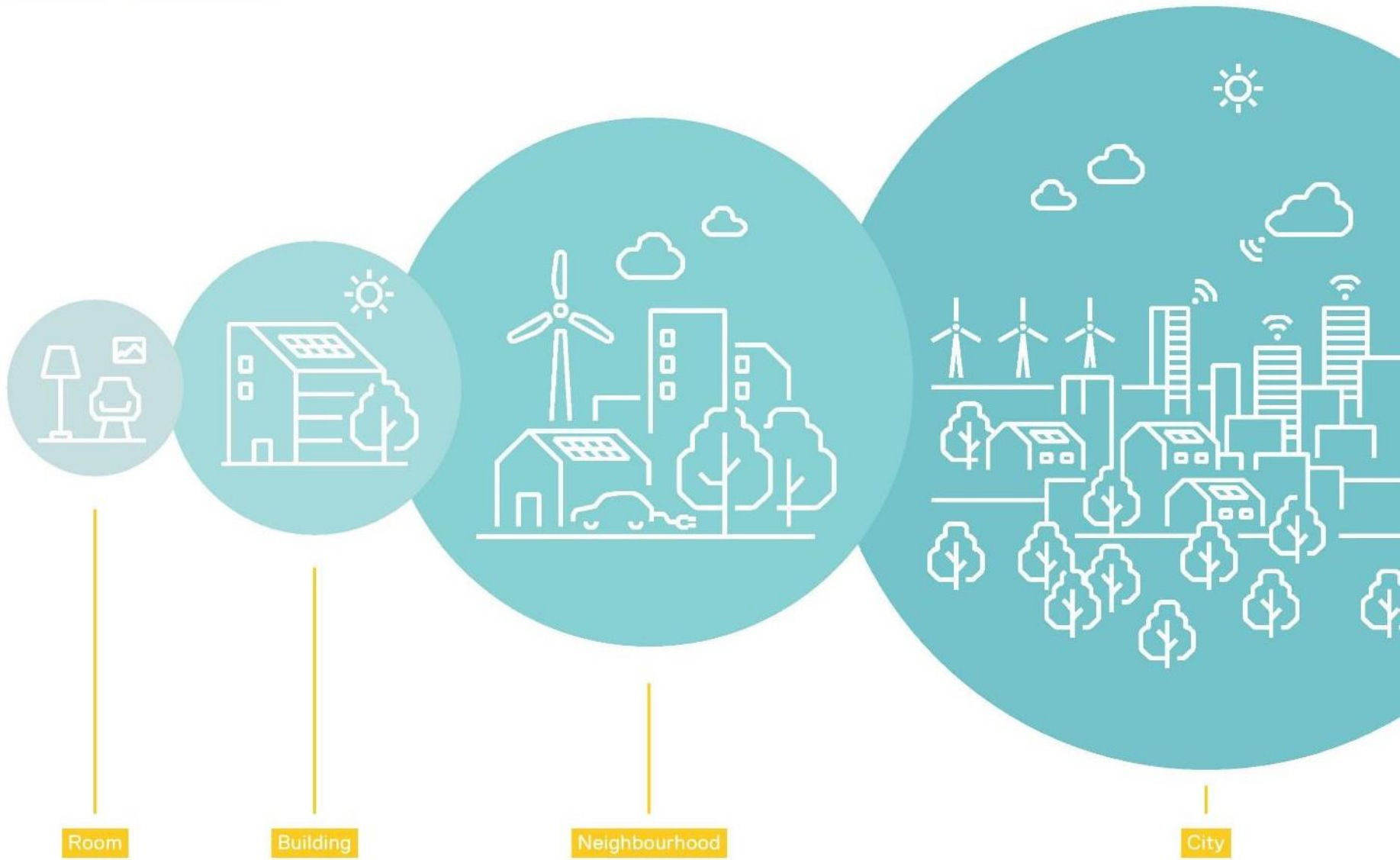


AALBORG UNIVERSITY



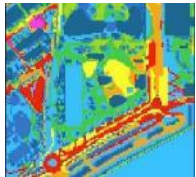
CENTRAL  
EUROPEAN  
UNIVERSITY



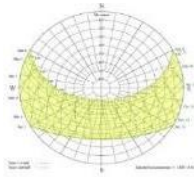


# Analytic Tools

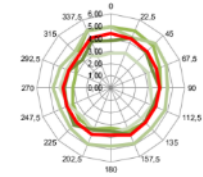
## Conceptual Design



Climatic / Micro climatic conditions



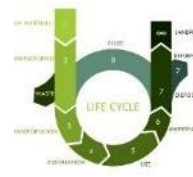
Solar access analysis



Natural ventilation possibilities



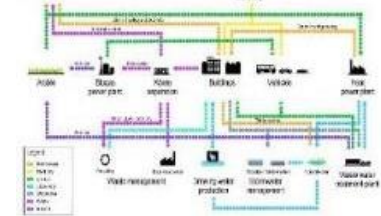
Urban wind analysis



Life cycle analysis

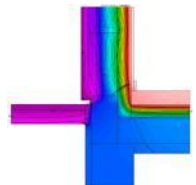


District scale energy concepts

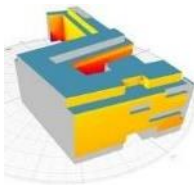


Functional schemes

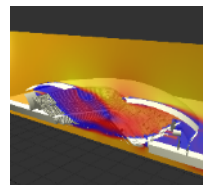
## Detailed Design



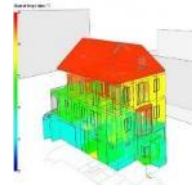
Complex structural analysis



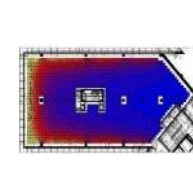
Solar access analysis



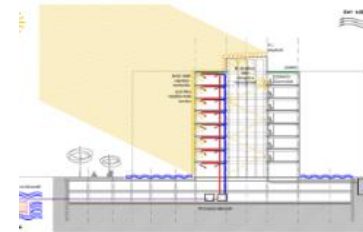
CFD analysis



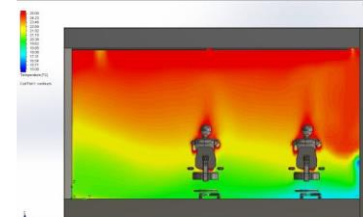
Dynamic energy simulation



Internal lighting simulation



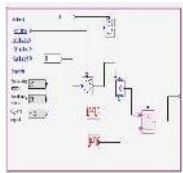
Building scale energy concepts



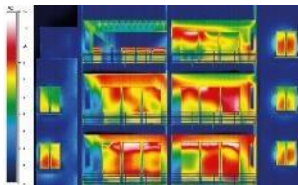
Building scale comfort concepts

# Analytic Tools

## Construction / Occupancy



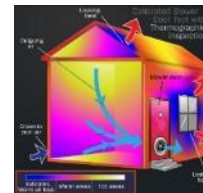
Dynamic energy simulation



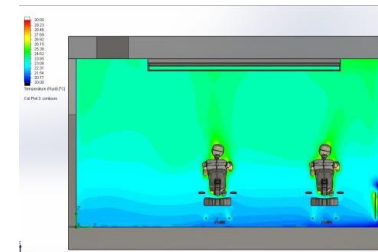
Thermal imaging



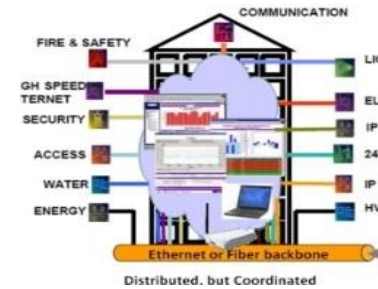
Energy metering



Blower door test



Comfort optimization

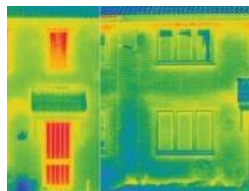


Monitoring strategy

## Renovation



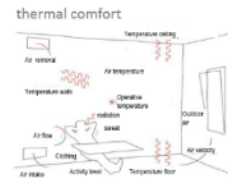
Complex structural analysis



Thermal imaging



Energy audit

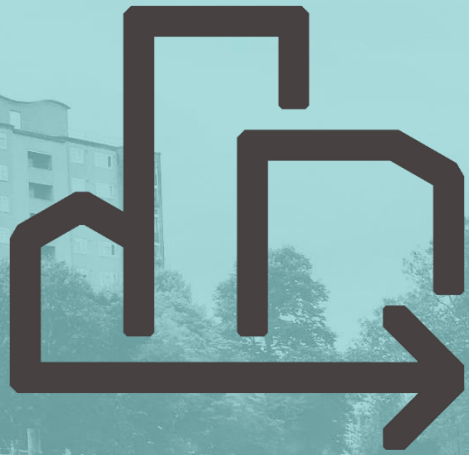


Comfort analysis



Energy retrofitting strategy and renovation packages





Urban Scale

**Sustainable, Resilient & Smart**

**Cities and neighbourhoods**

# URBAN DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES



URBAN SUSTAINABILITY CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT

CLIMATE STRATEGIES FOR RESILIENT CITIES

SMART CITY STRATEGIES

ENERGY EFFICIENT RETROFITTING STRATEGIES

URBAN BIG DATA EXPLOITATION & APPLICATION STRATEGIES

CIRCULAR ECONOMY

DATA-DRIVEN CONSULTATION

PARTICIPATORY PLANNING SUPPORT

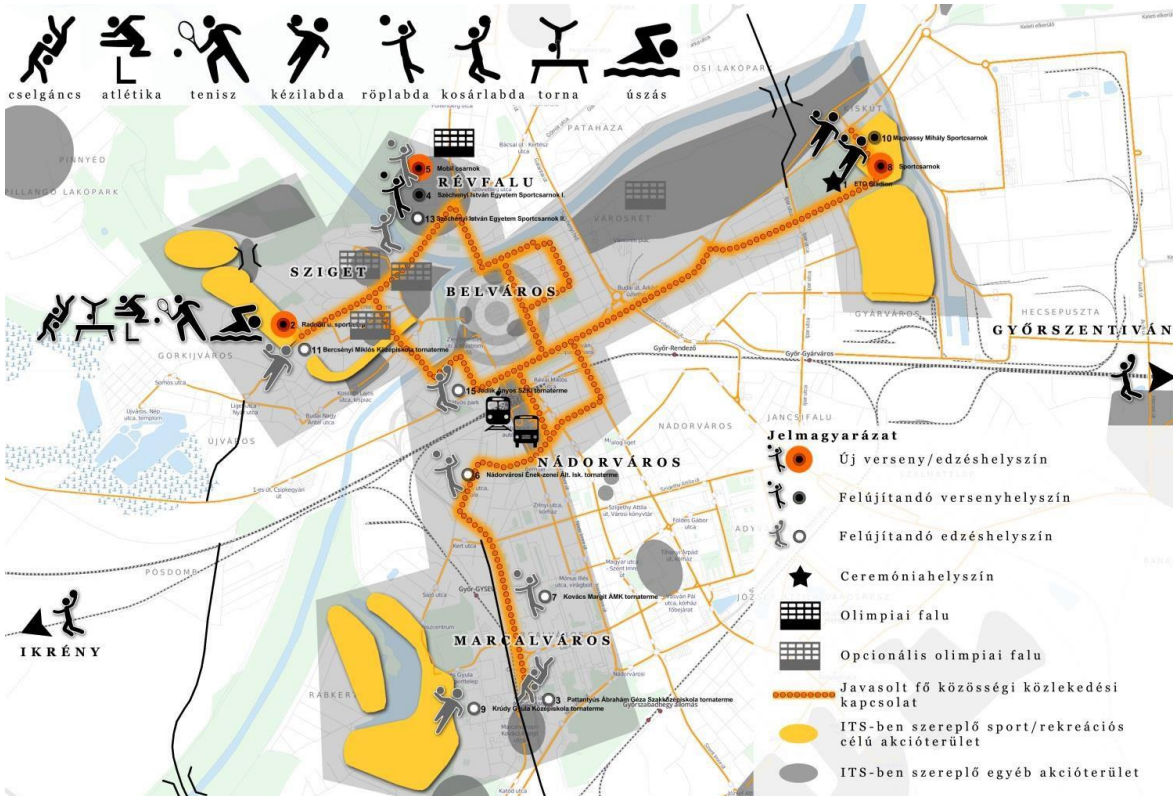
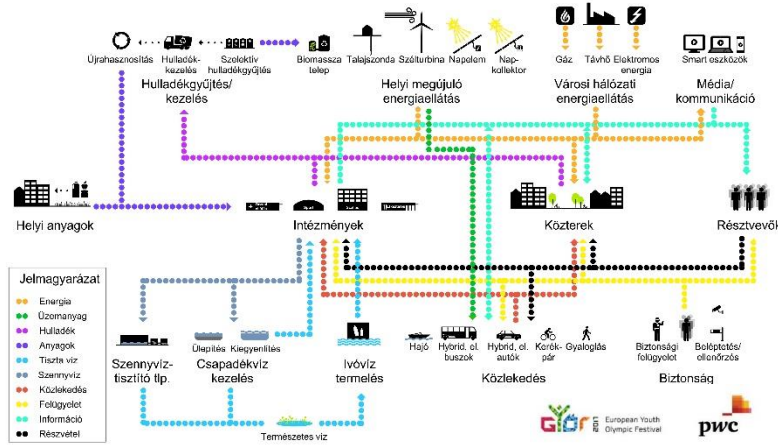
## TOOLS AND METHODS

- Energy modelling (building to urban scale)
- Thermal comfort analysis in community spaces
- Urban data collection, analysis and assessment
- KPI development
- Analytics and simulation of spatial configurations, networks, information distribution
- GIS supporting services
- Spatial network & experience analysis and simulation
- Geosemiotic analysis
- Coordination of demonstration sites for state-of-the-art projects

## REFERENCES

- **Budapest Smart City Strategic Framework**
- **Smart City Strategy for Győr (with PwC)**
- **Budapest 2030 Urban Development Concept**
- **Integrated Urban Development Strategy for Budapest 2020**
- **District level climate strategies**





In an ecological model for the City of Győr, we integrated the guidelines of sustainable and compact urban development with a focus on circular economy.

*Image: integrated economy scheme; European Youth Olympics Festival operational scheme, Development opportunities (map) 2017, Győr @ ABUD*

# GREEN ROOFS FOR BUDAPEST



NATURE-BASED SOLUTIONS

THERMAL OUTDOOR COMFORT

MICROCLIMATE AND HUMAN THERMAL COMFORT

URBAN HEAT ISLAND

GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE

GREEN ROOFS

## Why Green Roofs are the best option?

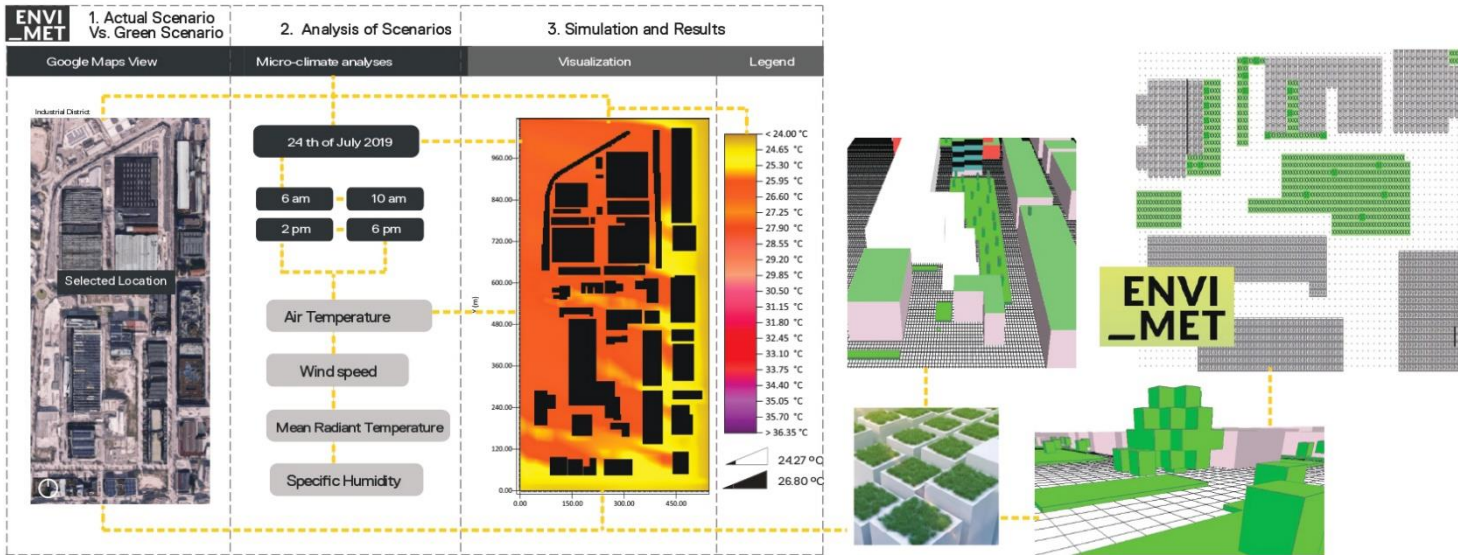
## Green Roofs compared with other GI practices

Benefit	Reduces Stormwater Runoff				Increases available water supply	Increases Groundwater Recharge	Reduces salt use	Reduces Energy Use	Reduces Heat Waves			Improves Community Livability				Increases Habitat	Cultivates public education opportunities	
	Reduces water treatment needs	Improves Water Quality	Reduces grey infrastructure needs	Reduces Flooding					Improves Air Quality	Reduces atmospheric CO2	Reduces urban heat island	Improves Aesthetics	Increase recreational opportunity	Reduces noise pollution	Improves Community Cohesion			Urban Agriculture Development
Practice																		
Green Roofs	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	◐	●	◐	●	●	●
Tree Planting	●	●	●	●	○	◐	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	◐	●	●
Bioretention and Infiltration	●	●	●	●	◐	◐	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	◐	◐	○	●	●
Permeable Pavement	●	●	●	●	○	◐	●	◐	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	●

Chart of Green Infrastructure Benefits

*The proposal implies a set of urban and environmental analyses, focused on the impacts of neighbourhood-scale green roof implementation for air temperature reduction and thermal outdoor comfort in Budapest.*

## Supported by Microclimate Analysis



## Service Design Approach



The practice and participatory indicators demonstrate that green roof cooling effects improve neighbourhood micro-climate. The scenarios will be evaluated through dynamic simulation models using ENVI\_met software, by the analysis of Universal Thermal Climate Index (UTCI) for human thermal comfort.

# BUDAPEST ZOO

SUSTAINABILITY CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT

IDP COORDINATION

STRATEGY FOR ENERGY EFFICIENT OPERATION

LIFE CYCLE ANALYSIS

NATURE-BASED SOLUTIONS

SOLUTIONS FOR UHI EFFECT REDUCTION

SUSTAINABLE WATER AND MATERIAL MANAGEMENT

ANALYSIS OF ON-SITE ENERGY POTENTIAL

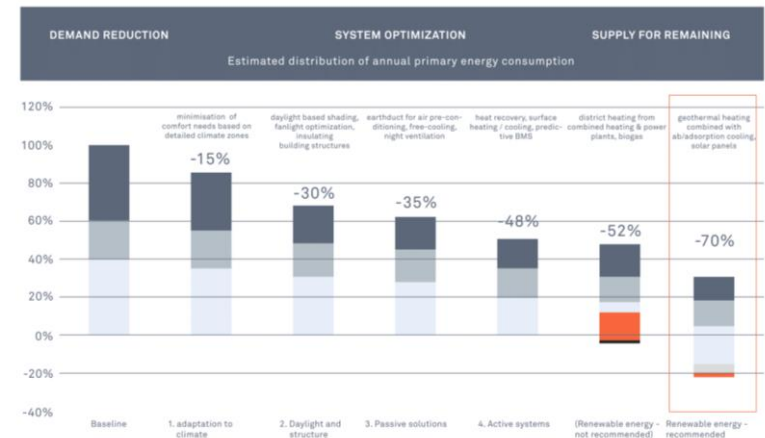
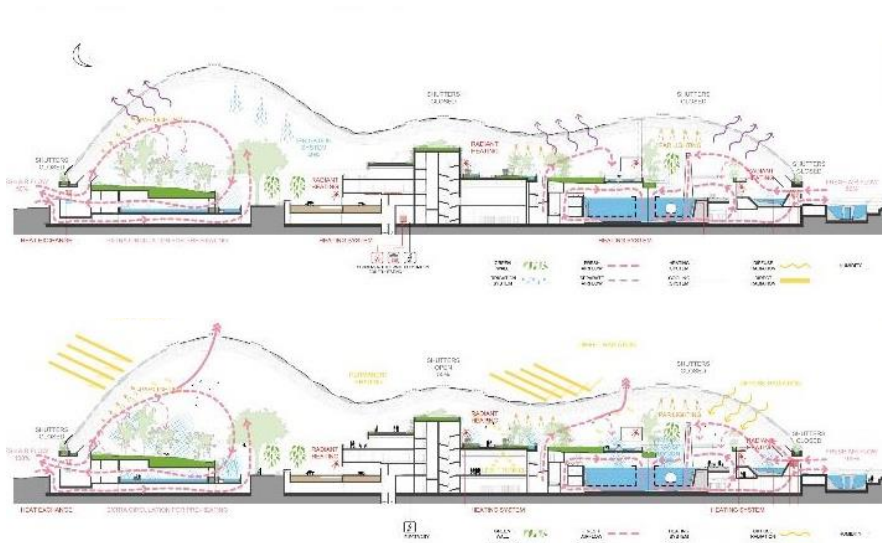


The project area is a UNESCO World Heritage Site in a mixed urban environment, with two thermal water networks.

*Image: Southwest aerial view of the Pannon Park with the Biodome (Design Phase, 2016) © Budapest Zoo and Botanical Graden*

We managed to radically reduce the site's energy consumption, using advanced analytic tools and natural solutions, like the utilisation of the cooling effects of plants or the thermal bath's heat and surplus water.

Images: the Biodome under construction © Attila Károly Nagy; seasonal operational schemes and a diagram for system optimization © ABUD



# POSITIVE ENERGY DISTRICT, SALZBURG



SUSTAINABILITY CONSULTANCY

DYNAMIC SIMULATION OF ENERGY SYSTEMS

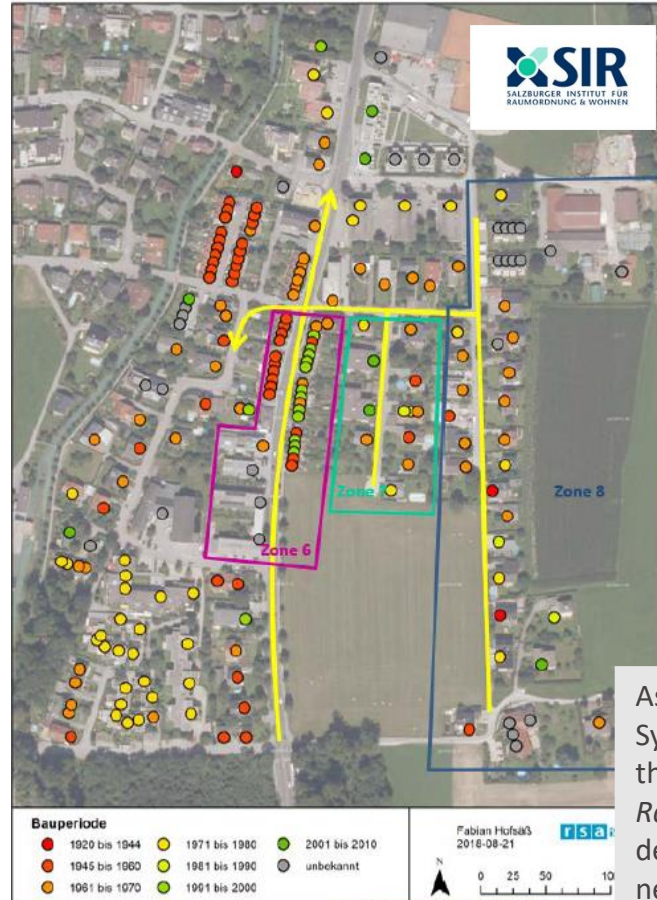
COST ANALYSIS

OCCUPANT BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS

CLIMATE SCENARIO ANALYSIS

URBAN SCALE MOBILITY ASSESSMENT

EV MODELLING AS POTENTIAL ENERGY STORAGE



As part of the research project Syn.ikia, *Smart City Salzburg* and the *Salzburger Institut für Raumordnung und Wohnen* will develop a positive energy neighbourhood of about 30 buildings.  
*Images © SIR*





We plan to achieve plus energy production by demand reduction, renewable energy production, harmonization of demand and production and thus peak shaving, and development of microgrids. *Images © SIR*

# CLIMATE STRATEGY FOR THE 18TH DISTRICT



SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITY

COMPLEX SUSTAINABILITY

SOLUTIONS FOR UHI EFFECT REDUCTION

NATURE-BASED SOLUTIONS

SUSTAINABLE WATER AND MATERIAL MANAGEMENT

ANALYSIS OF ON-SITE ENERGY POTENTIAL



The climate strategy will set out the objectives and frameworks for local action on climate change. After the assessment of current emission levels and most endangered natural and built resources, we set up targets and actions in the areas of adaptation, mitigation and citizen-empowerment with participatory methodologies.

## A klímastratégia főbb eredményei számokban



**36**

konkrét terv és intézkedési javaslat a kerület klímavédelmi jövőképehez



közél **600**

kitöltött lakossági kérdőív



**3**

részvételi workshop szakértőkkel, döntéshozókkal és fiatalokkal



**2500 db**

a Klíma Kupa során gyerekek által kitöltött feladatlap, élménybeszámoló és/vagy rajzos feladat



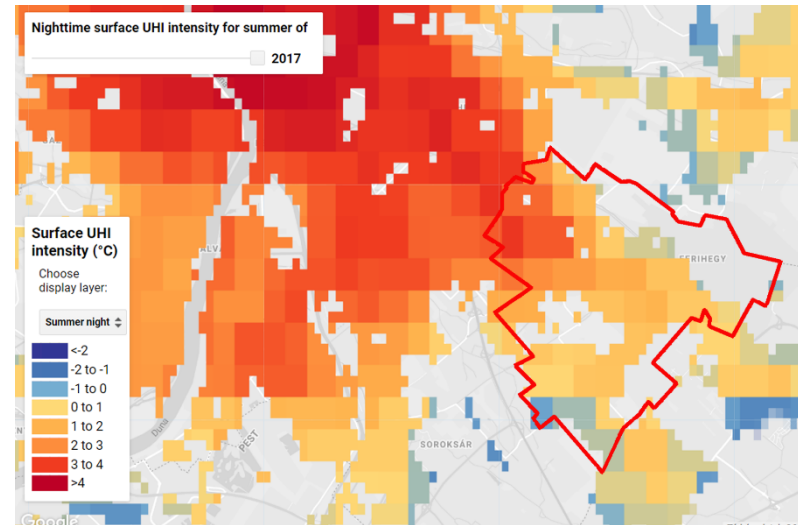
**5**

levegőtisztaság-mérő állomás kihelyezése a kerület különböző pontjain



**19**

különböző, izgalmas klímabarát kihívás és játék az iskoláknak és óvodáknak készített kiadványban



# HUNGARIAN HOUSE OF MUSIC



BREEAM NEW CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

BUILDING ENERGY MODELLING

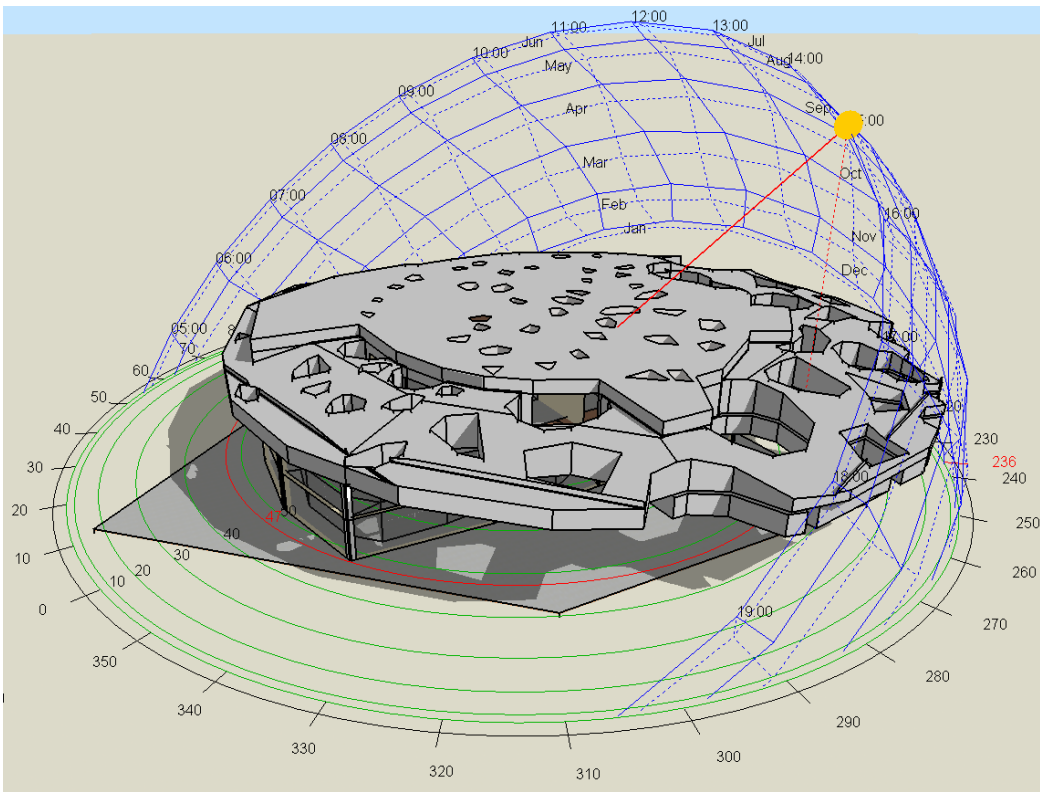
DAYLIGHT ANALYSIS

COMFORT ANALYSIS

ANALYSIS OF HVAC SOLUTIONS



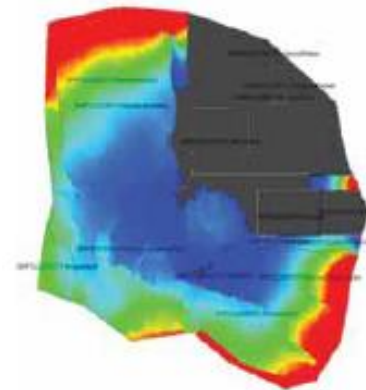
Due to the special perforation of the "floated" roof, several versions of daylight analyses were needed to evaluate the natural lighting conditions under the roof. *Image © Sou Fujimoto Architects*



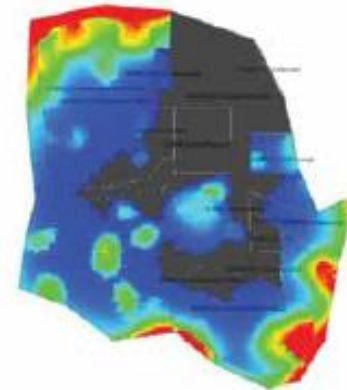
BREEAM daylight analysis confirming minimum values of average daylight factor required for event spaces. *Image © ABUD*

Thermal model of the building to analyse comfort, energy demand and shading performance. *Image © ABUD*

Mezzanine



Ground floor



# Neighbourhood project, Budapest



ENVELOPE OPTIMIZATION

SUSTAINABLE WATER MANAGEMENT

ENERGY STORAGE

NATURAL VENTILATION ANALYSIS

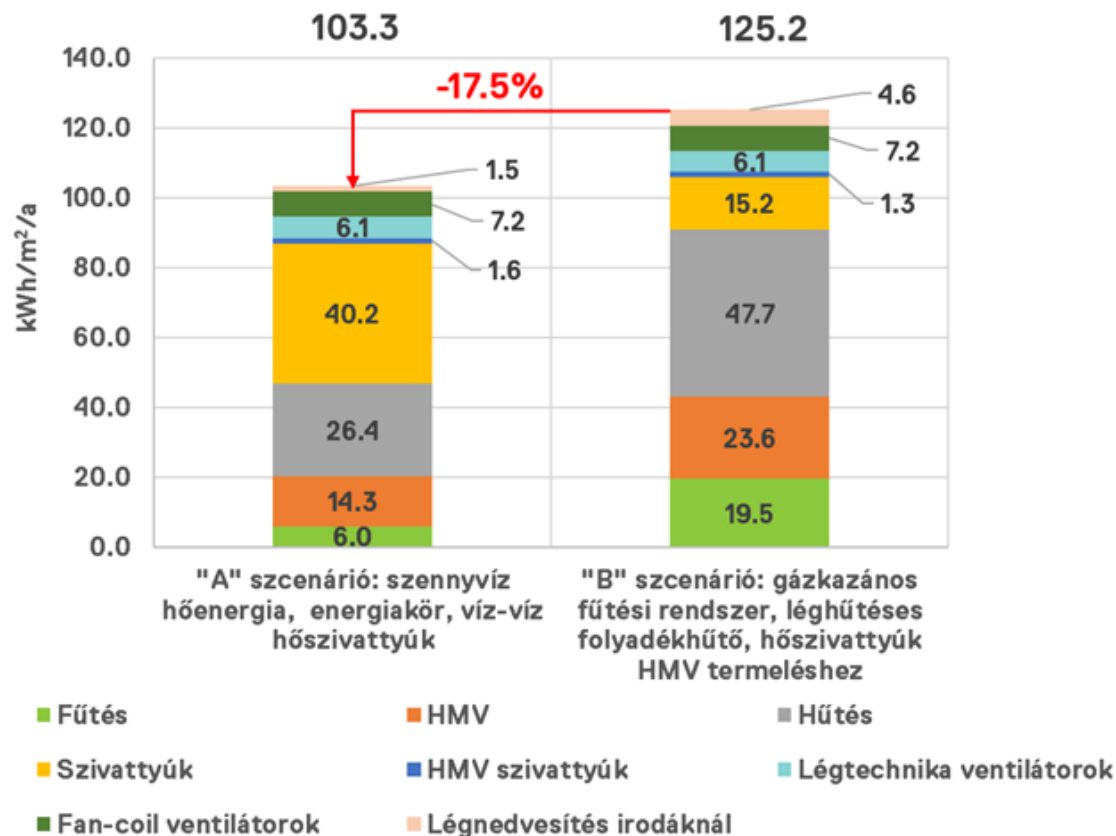
PARAMETRIC OPTIMIZATION

INFRASTRUCTURE STRATEGY

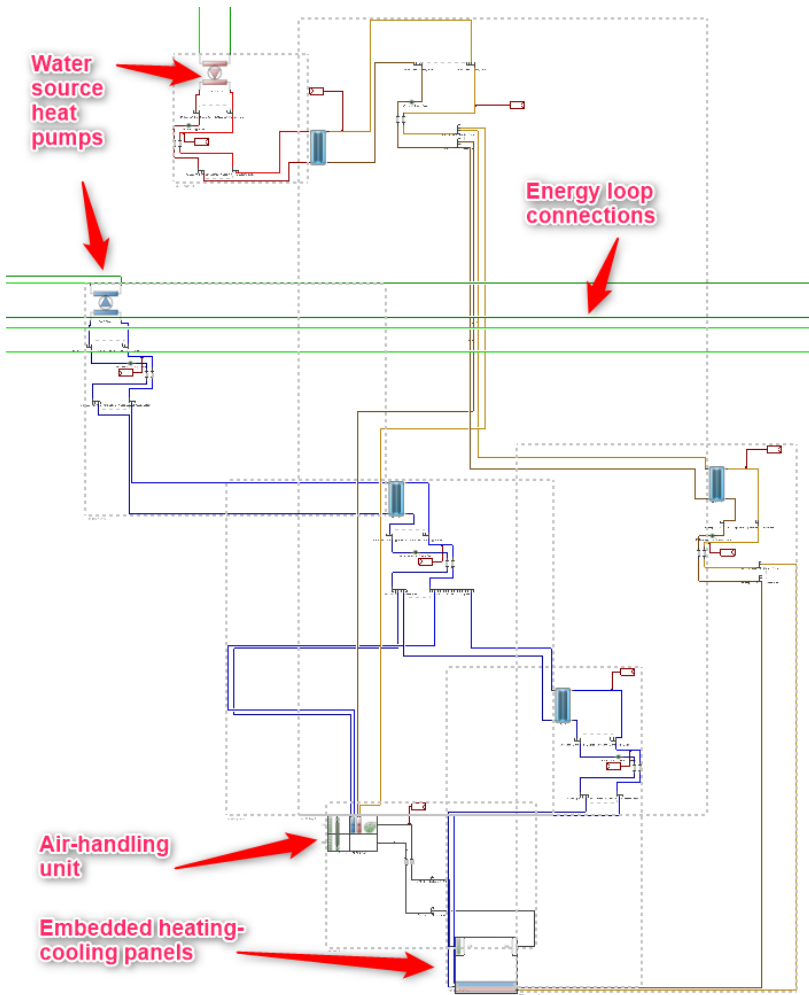
ENERGY STRATEGY

RENEWABLE ENERGY

Primerenergia igények összehasonlítása, villamosenergia primerenergia-tényező=1,8 esetén

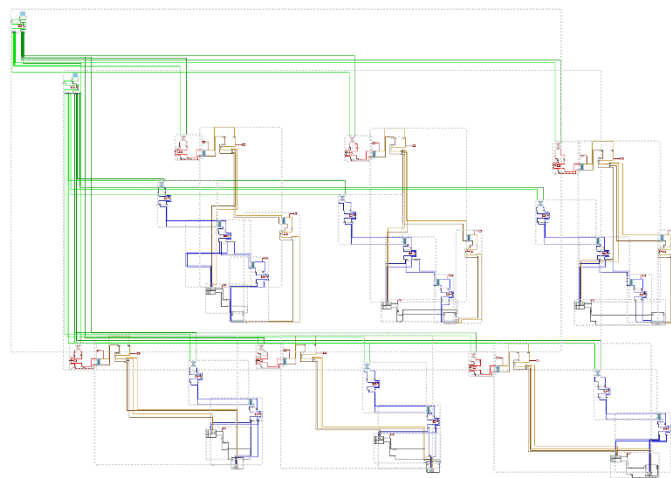


This new neighbourhood has mixed functions (residential, office, retail) in total 300,000 sqm. ABUD conducted natural ventilation analysis an envelope optimization with parametric design, renewable energy potential asesment, investigation of electric vehicles' building energy storage potential, etc.



Results of 5th generation district heating-cooling system

	"A" szektor			"B1" szektor			"B2" szektor			"B3" szektor		
	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos	35-40 lakos
Fűtés	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen
Levegőtisztítás, nagy ábránd	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen
Épületgépészet, nagy ábránd	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen
Szállítók	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen
B	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen
Mezőgazdálkodás	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen
Mezőgazdálkodás	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen
Mezőgazdálkodás	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen	Igen
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Mechanical system of 5th generation district heating-cooling system

# CITY 2020 COMMERCIAL DISTRICT

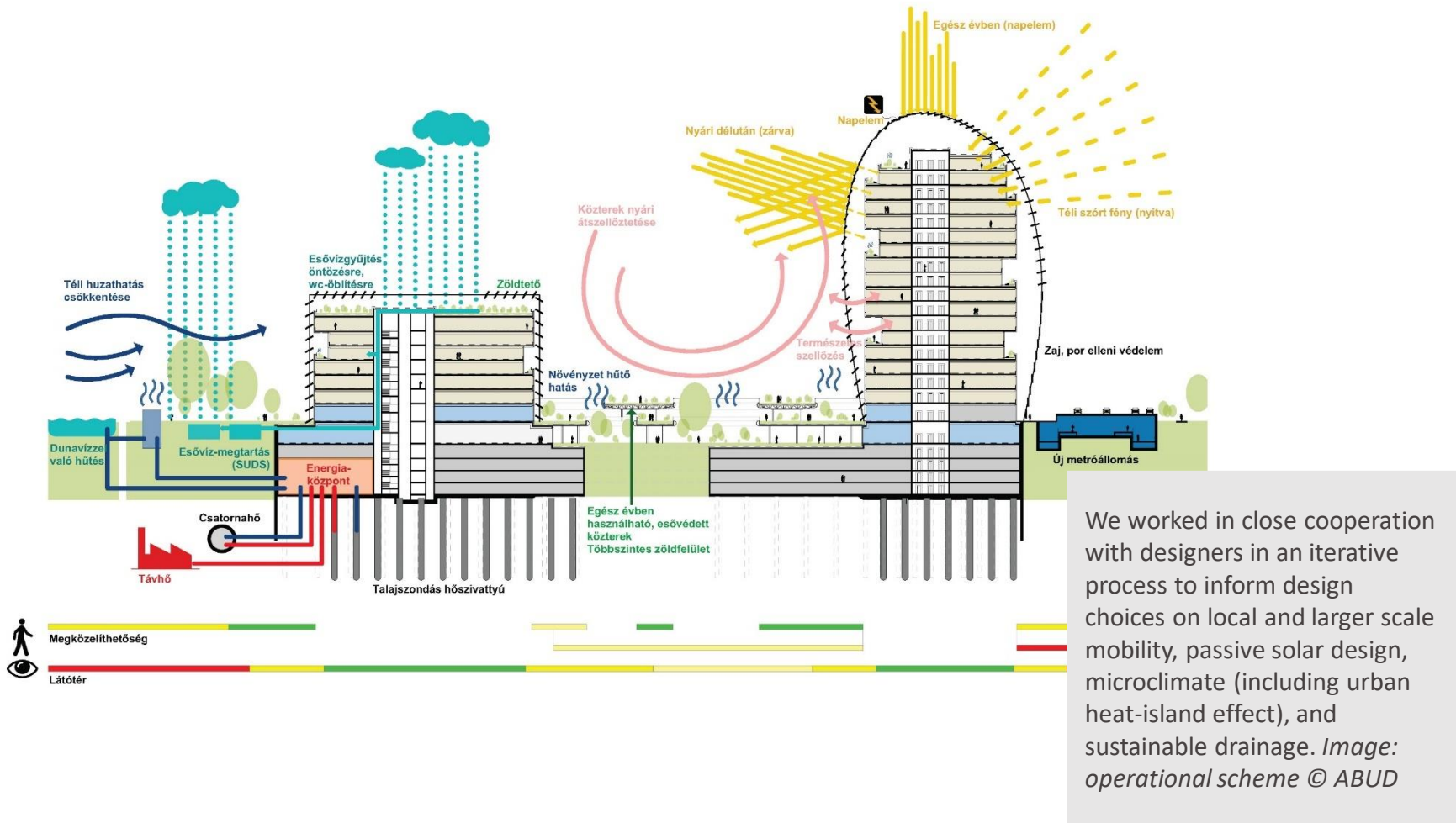


URBAN DESIGN SUPPORT

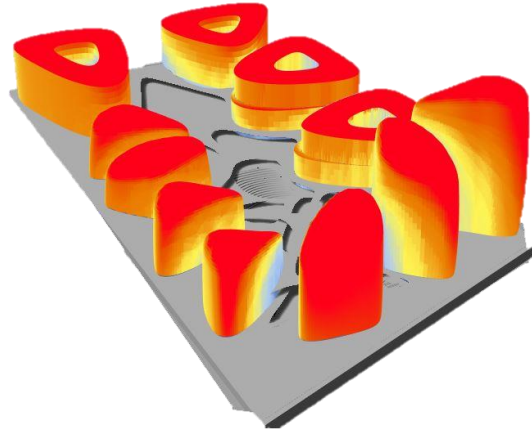
SPATIAL CONFIGURATION ANALYSIS WITH SPACE SYNTAX

OPTIMIZATION OF PEDESTRIAN MOBILE SYSTEMS

FLOW-BASED LAND-USE PLANNING







We used graph analysis techniques on spatial representations to:

- Predict accessibility from spatial configuration
- Predict ease-of-traverse and wayfinding for pedestrians
- Predict intensity of pedestrian flows
- Objectively assess the visual character of built form
- Predict eye-movement of pedestrians due to built form

*Images: Analysis of fields of vision;  
Analysis of built form; UHI analysis;  
Accessibility prediction of street  
network © ABUD*



Building Scale

Energy efficient & Human-centred Buildings

# ALPHAGON OFFICE BUILDING



ENVELOPE OPTIMIZATION

RENEWABLE ENERGY

SUSTAINABILITY CONSULTANCY

DAYLIGHT ANALYSIS

INDOOR COMFORT ANALYSIS

GREEN RATING ASSESSMENT

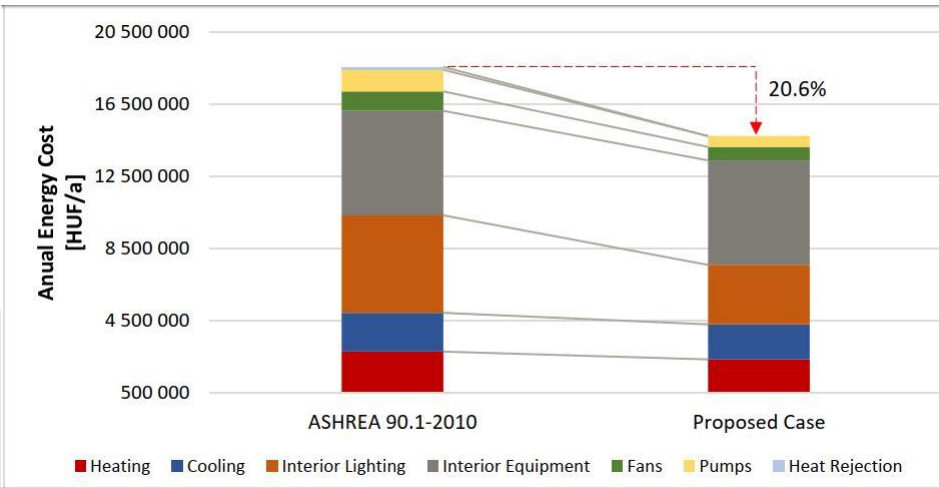


Our focus was on evaluating the potential impacts of characteristically different façade and building services solutions to meet the client's expectations with regards to energy and comfort performance (Energy Optimisation). The studies broadly classify into façade, lighting, HVAC and renewable energy technologies (GSHP, PV) to access and energy performance analysis.

*Image © ABUD*



Energy savings in LEED / EAc2, ASHRAE baseline vs. Proposed case



# BUDAPEST ONE OFFICES



SUSTAINABILITY CONSULTANCY

ENERGY MODELING

DAYLIGHT ANALYSIS

SUSTAINABLE WASTE- AND WATER MANAGEMENT

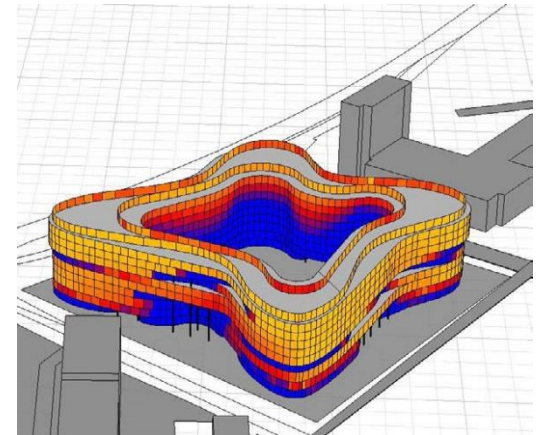
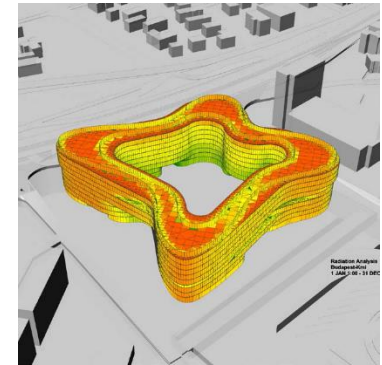
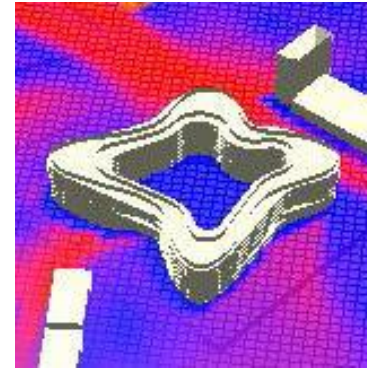
COMPLEX COMPUTER ANALYSIS

SOLAR ACCESS ANALYSIS

CFD

ENERGY SOURCE MIX

PARAMETRIC DESIGN



Before the conceptual design phase ABUD conducted investigations regarding climatic conditions, direction of the wind, traffic, transportation, building access and functional relations. The building shape was formed during a parametric design process, and the environmental effects of the decisions were analysed. Computer analyses were run: solar potential analysis, daylight analysis, CFD simulations.

# Building Complex, Budapest

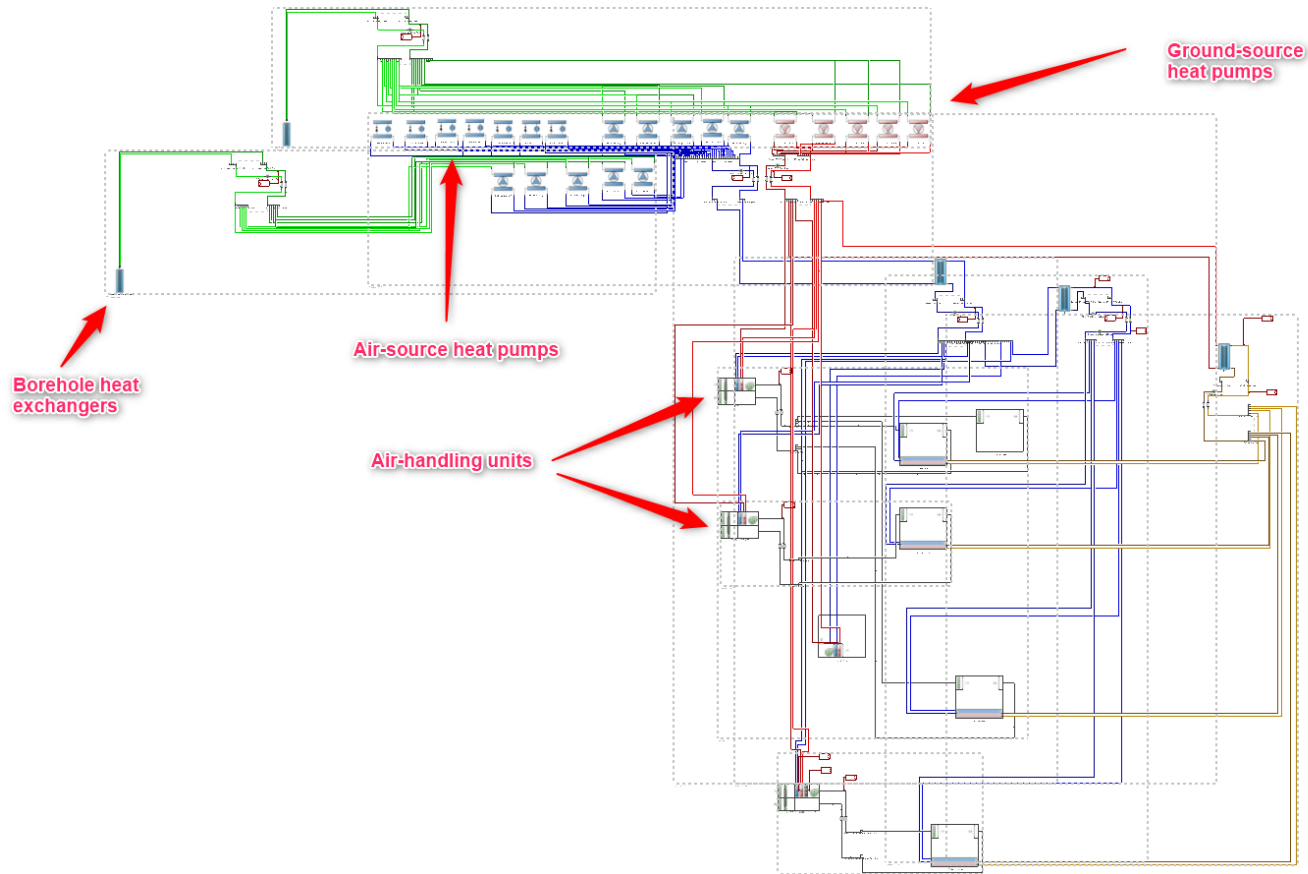
SUSTAINABILITY CONSULTANCY

DAYLIGHT ANALYSIS

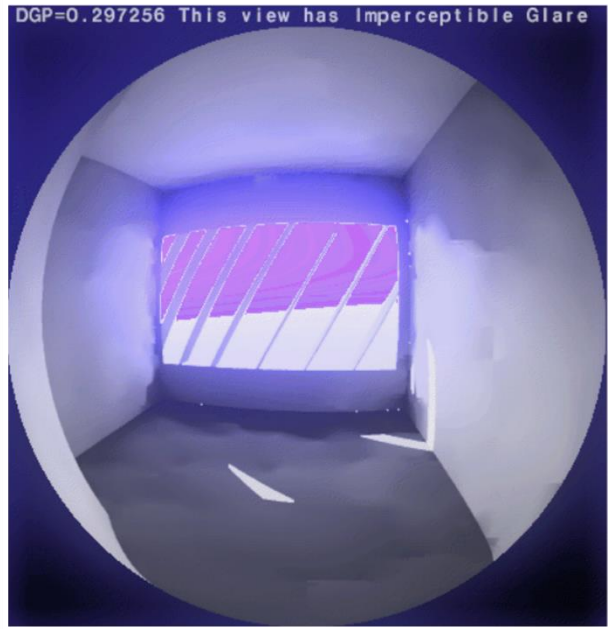
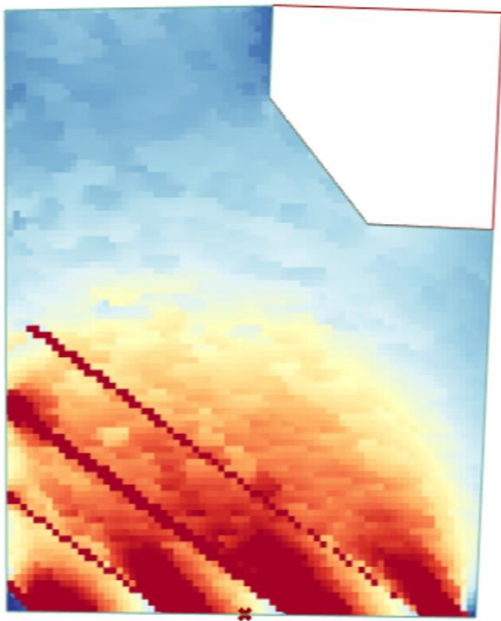
BUILDING ENERGY MODELLING

ANALYSIS OF HVAC SOLUTIONS

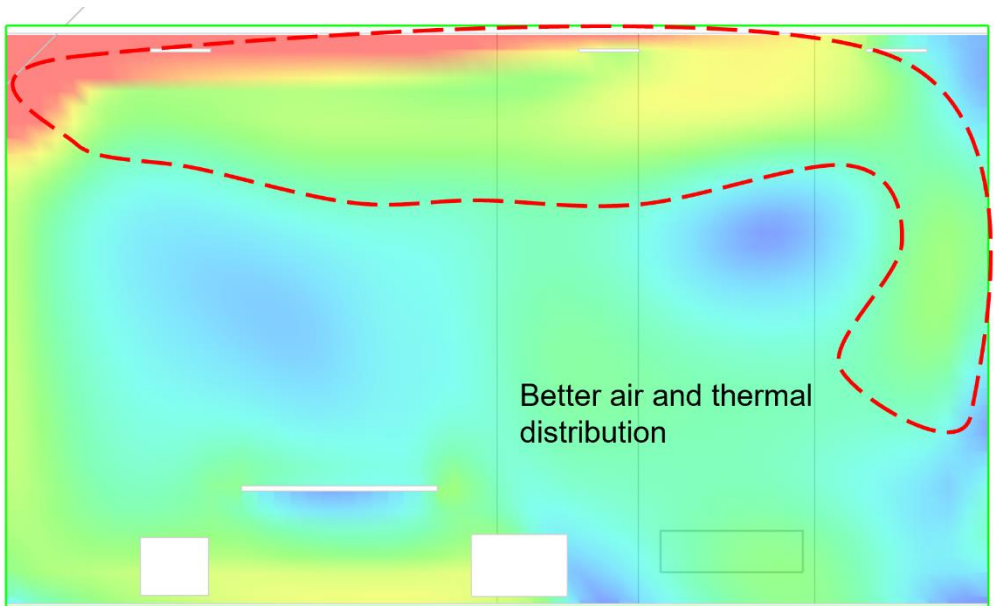
COMFORT ANALYSIS



Visual representation of the mechanical system model

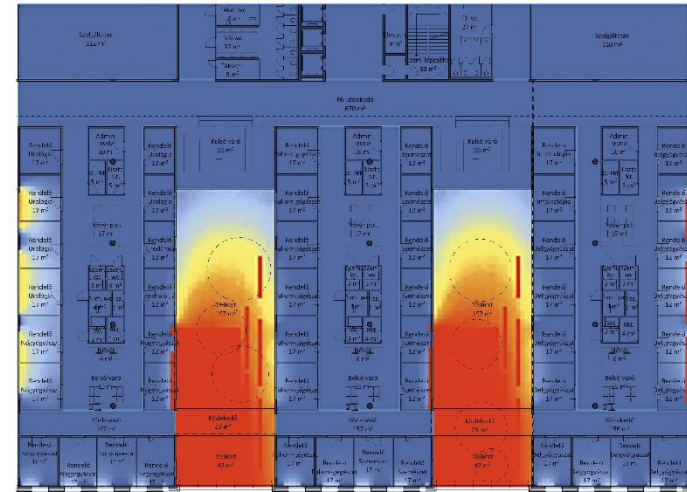
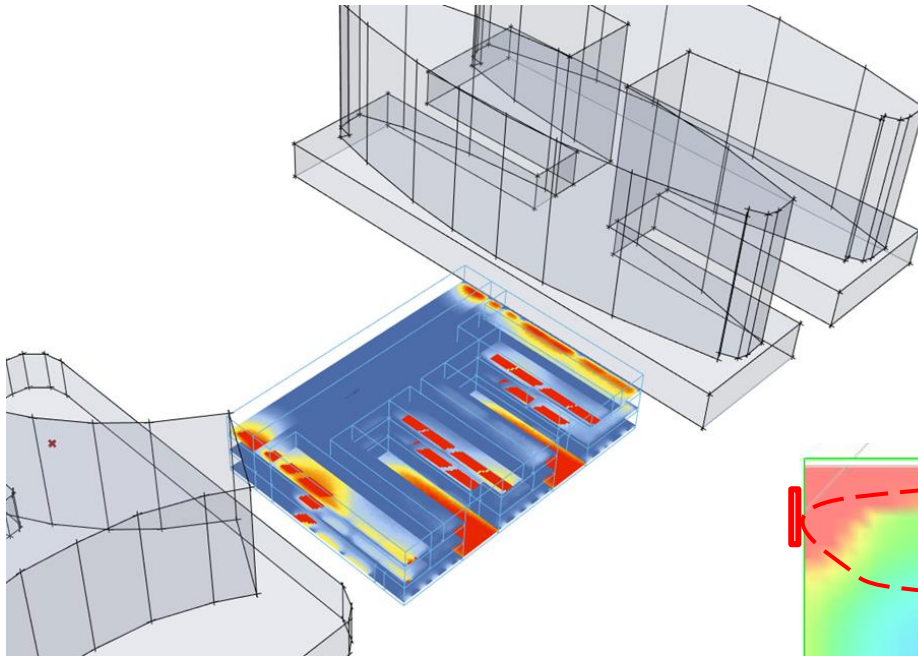


Parametric envelope optimization

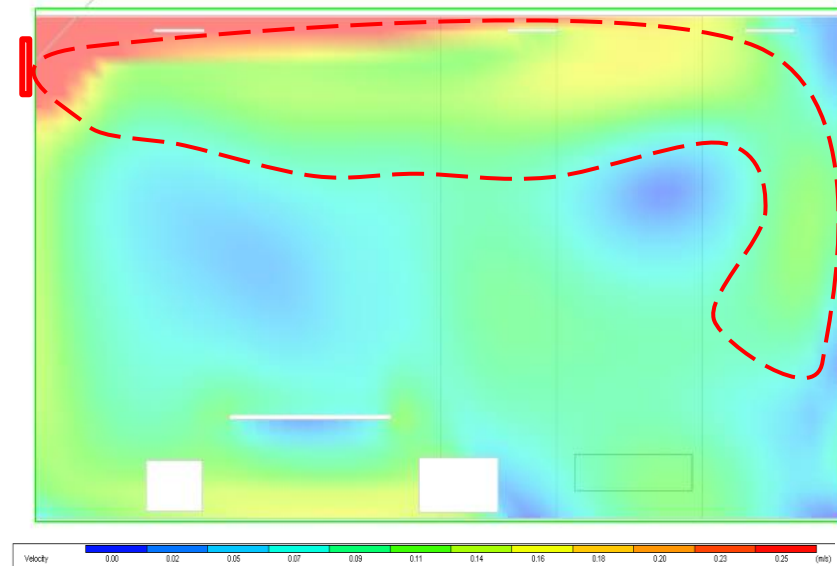


CFD Analysis

Different skylight-shading options were analyzed in the atria to determine the ideal balance between energy demand and visual comfort.



Room-level CFD analysis was used to optimize the ventilation system in the wards from the thermal comfort perspective.





# NORDIC LIGHT OFFICES



SUSTAINABILITY CONSULTANCY

LEED CERTIFICATION

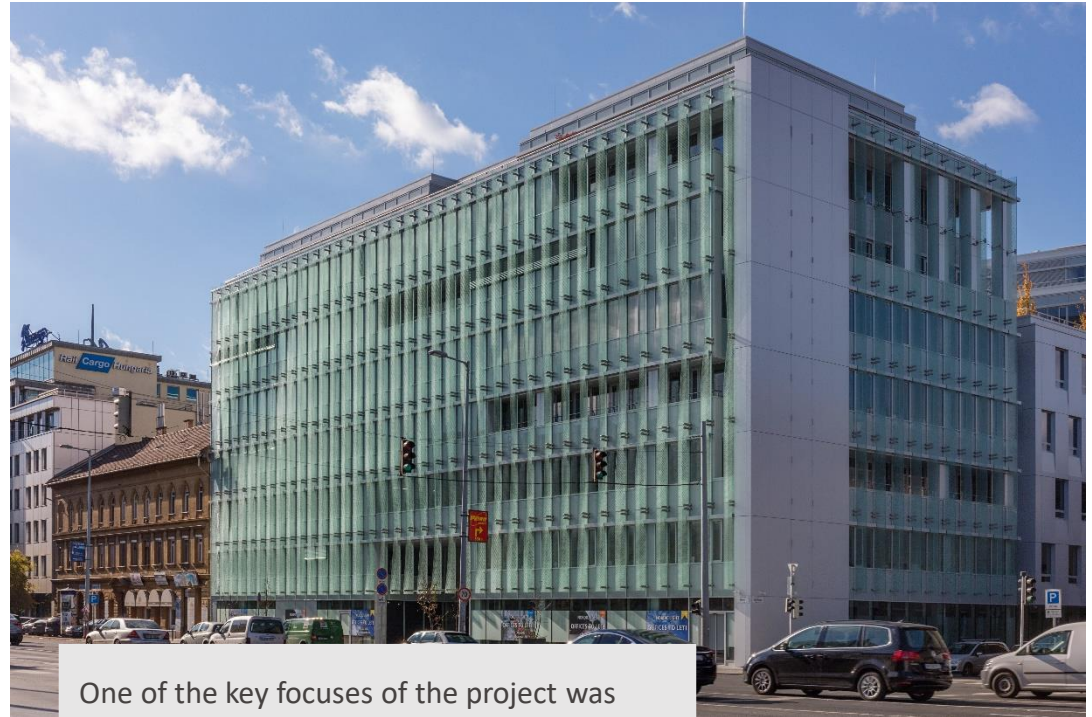
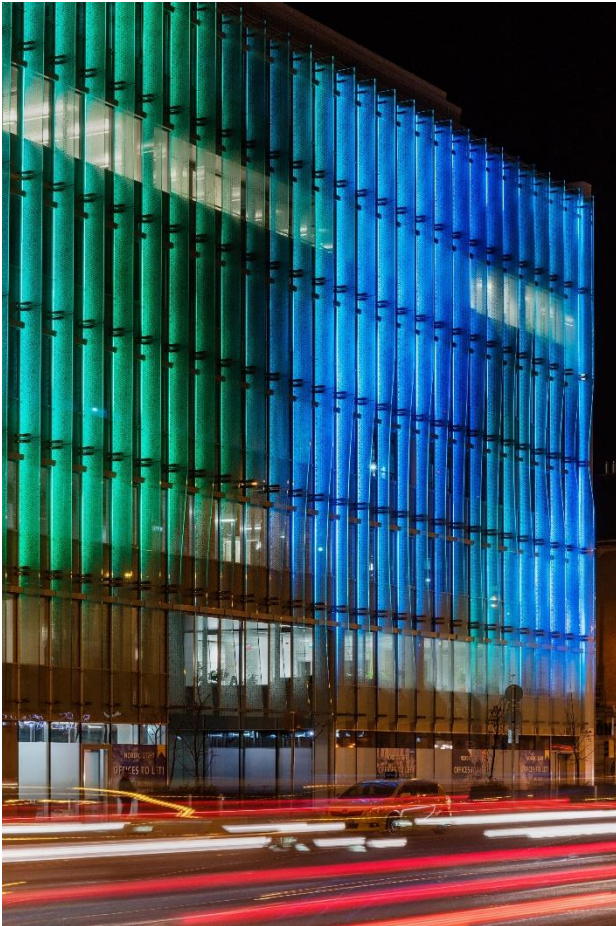
FACADE VENTILLATION CONCEPTS

ONSITE-OFFSITE COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

COMPLEX DYNAMIC BUILDING ENERGY SIMULATION

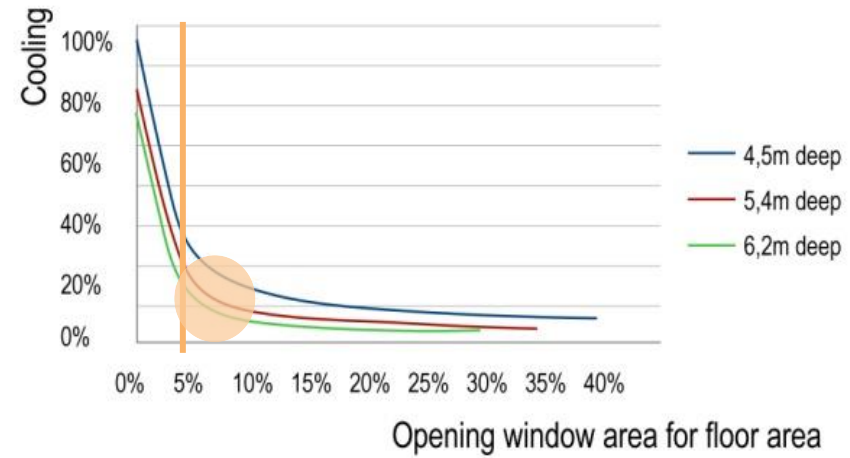
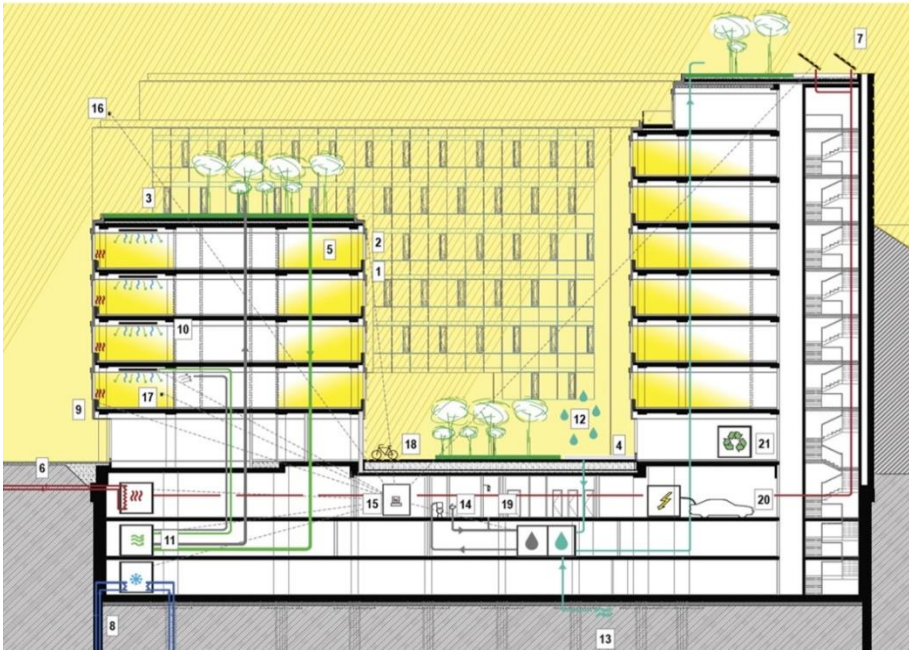
NET ZERO ENERGY CONCEPT

ANALYSIS OF RENEWABLE ENERGY POTENTIAL



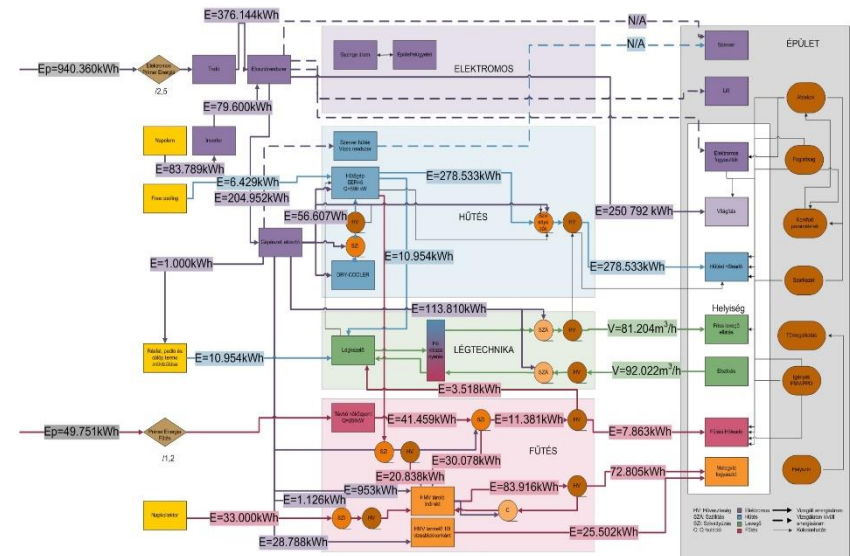
One of the key focuses of the project was the thermal resistance optimisation of the building envelope, with special emphasis on the effects of climate change and on summer overheating problems.

*Images © ABUD, Bujnovszky Tamás, 2017*



The designs were backed by more than a year of research work. The outcome of this research was a holistic system that not only takes into account energy considerations but also covers a wide range of other aspects from built-in materials, through water use and management systems, natural illumination and ventilation concepts to the media interface of the facade.

*Images: operational scheme; effectiveness of natural ventilation; energy distribution chart*  
© ABUD



# E-CO-HOUSING



ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

LIFE CYCLE ANALYSIS

BUILDING ENERGY MODELLING

PARTICIPATORY DESIGN: METHODOLOGY & COORDINATION

OCCUPANT BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS

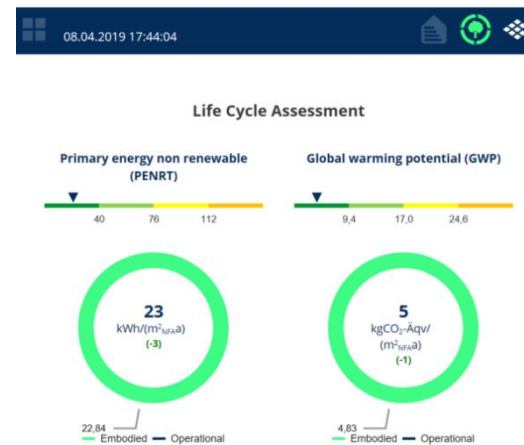
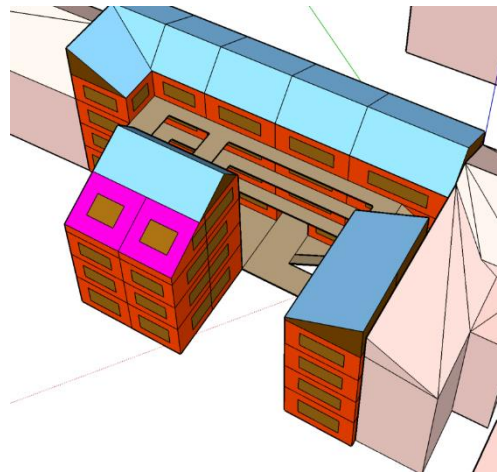


E-Co-Housing provides a new model of affordable, cooperative housing, simultaneously focusing on the economic and social empowerment of the tenants, the energy efficiency of the building and smart building solutions.

*Image © ABUD*



Life Cycle Analysis (with Caala software) helped to make an informed decision already at an early design phase, providing a chance to compare construction materials. *Images © ABUD*



*Buildings don't use energy:  
people do*



**Research & Innovation**



SMART CITY

DECISION-MAKING TOOL

CITY DIAGNOSTICS

SUSTAINABLE URBAN TRANSFORMATION

URBAN COMFORT



## Smart City Evaluation Platform and Service

- \_ Self-assessment tool
- \_ Consultancy and action plan
- \_ Match-making channel
- \_ Smart governance



POSITIVE ENERGY NEIGHBOURHOOD

POLICY-MAPPING

RENEWABLE ENERGY

SUSTAINABLE PLUS ENERGY NEIGHBOURHOODS

SOCIAL PERFORMANCE



## Our Tasks

- \_ Development and demonstration of a plus energy multi-story apartment
- \_ Participation in the technological integration of buildings and HVAC systems into a smart environment
- \_ Policy mapping
- \_ Analysis and development of a methodology for the measurement of the multiple benefits

NATURE-BASED SOLUTIONS

GHG EMISSIONS REDUCTION

REGENERATIVE URBAN ECO-SYSTEMS

AIR-QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

ECOSYSTEM SERVICES



## Our Tasks

- \_ Development of multidimensional, circular, self-learning monitoring framework and NbS datamodel
- \_ Policy and metagovernance toolbox for governments
- \_ Development and simulation of a novel governance network model for grassroots nature-building communities
- \_ Urban ecosystem creation, restoration, expansion



*Buildings don't use energy:  
people do*



## Diagnosics & Rating Systems



# LEED Certification



## H2Offices

Budapest, Hungary  
Client: SKANSKA  
65 000 m<sup>2</sup>  
LEED BD+C Core and Shell  
Targeted level: Platinum



## Nordic Light Trio

Budapest, Hungary  
Client: SKANSKA  
Area: 17 501 m<sup>2</sup> (GBA)  
LEED BD+C Core and Shell v4  
Obtained level: Gold



## Mill Park

Budapest, Hungary  
Client: SKANSKA  
Area: 56 323 m<sup>2</sup> (GBA)  
  
Achieved level: Gold



## Budapest One Business Park

Budapest, Hungary

Client: FUTUREAL

Area: 66 500 m<sup>2</sup> (GBA)

Achieved level: BREEAM Very Good Design Stage (2019) | BREEAM Very Good Post-Construction Stage (2021)



## Corvin Technology & Science Park/1

Budapest, Hungary

Client: FUTUREAL

Area: 18 134 m<sup>2</sup> (GLA)

Achieved level: Very Good (Post-construction Stage, 2020)



## Corvin Technology & Science Park/2

Budapest, Hungary

Client: FUTUREAL

Area: 15 388 m<sup>2</sup> (GLA)

Achieved level: Very Good (Post-construction Stage, 2020)



# WELL Certification



## H2Offices

Type	WELL Core & Shell v2 pilot
Location	Budapest, Hungary
Year	ongoing
Client	SKANSKA
Area	26 148 m <sup>2</sup> (GBA)
Obtained level	WELL Precertification (2021)



## Corvin Innovation Campus 1

Type	WELL Core & Shell v1
Location	Budapest, Hungary
Year	ongoing
Client	FUTUREAL
Area	19 430 m <sup>2</sup> (GBA)
Obtained level	WELL Platinum Precertification (2021)



## V43 – Advance Tower

Type	WELL Core & Shell v1
Location	Budapest, Hungary
Year	ongoing
Client	FUTUREAL
Area	12 501 m <sup>2</sup> (GBA)
Obtained level	WELL Platinum Pre-certification





Every project is unique. We adapt our solutions to the climatic, socio-cultural and economic conditions.

ABUD

Advanced Building  
& Urban Design

THANK YOU FOR  
YOUR ATTENTION

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